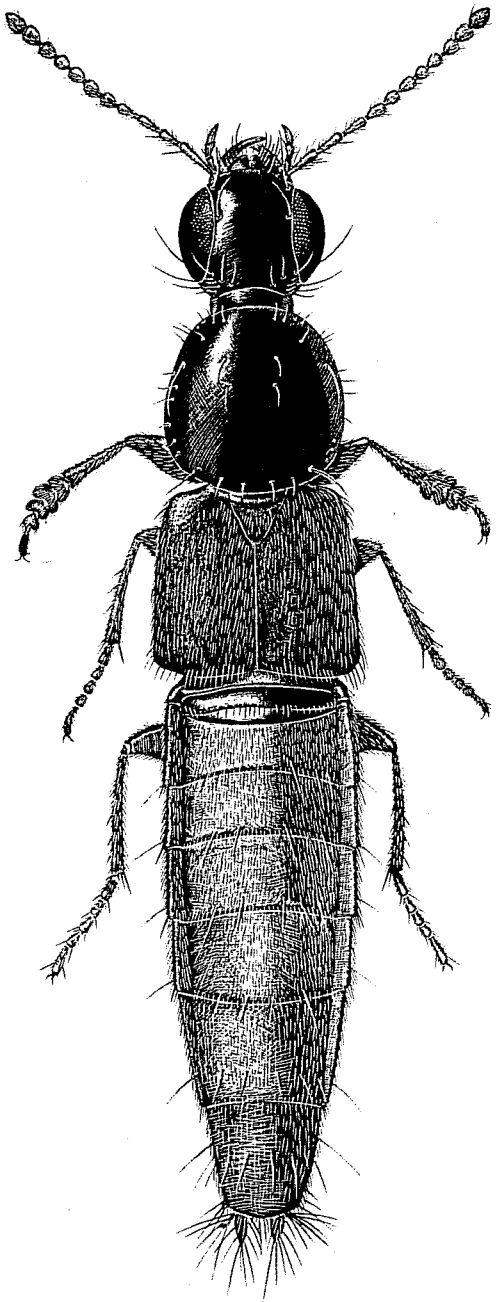
J. RŮŽIČKA : SILPHIDAE, p. 28.



Quedius (Raphirus) fulvicollis (Stephens, 1832)

Catalogue of Palaearctic Coleoptera

Volume 2

Hydrophiloidea - Histeroidea - Staphylinoidea

Edited by
I. LÖBL & A. SMETANA

942 pp.

Apollo Books
Stenstrup, 2004

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Apollo Books
Kirkeby Sand 19
DK-5771 Stenstrup
Denmark
Telephone + 45 62 26 37 37
Telefax + 45 62 26 37 80
E-mail: apollobooks@vip.cybercity.dk
Web site: www.apollobooks.com

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CONTENTS

The main reasons for inclusion of these areas are as follows:

1. Old records of "Arabia" and "China" may pertain to any states on the Arabian Peninsula and to Jordan, or to any part of the People's Republic of China, respectively.
2. Recent field work in the Himalaya and in the mountains of mainland China and Taiwan provides evidence of altitudinal faunal transition in Coleoptera, as well as in other insect groups. While subtropical climate with dominant Oriental taxa prevails at low elevations, significant faunal changes are found already at elevations of 1500 m, and almost "pure Palaearctic" taxa are present at elevations of 2500 m and above. Thus, it appears illusory to draw simple biogeographical frontiers in any of these parts of the world.
3. The Catalogue includes more information. This is an obvious advantage in the absence of modern catalogues covering the Afrotropical and Oriental regions.

The Catalogue of Palaearctic Coleoptera is published in a number of independent volumes, each having its own Reference section and Index. The taxonomic, geographical and bibliographical information in this volume is presented in a similar way as in the first Volume, with a few formal, mostly minor changes. The only notable change concerns recent political subdivisions. The North Indian state Uttar Pradesh was subdivided into two states, Uttaranchan (west of Nepal) and Uttar Pradesh (south of Nepal). The symbol UP is retained for both states, but the bulk of the data recorded under UP comes in fact from Uttaranchan. The relatively small, southeastern part of the Chinese Province of Sichuan was given a provincial status, forming the new Province of Chongqing. Obviously, some of the older records from "Sichuan" may in fact pertain to Chongqing.

The present volume treats the polyphagous series Staphyliniformia. It includes the superfamilies Hydrophiloidea, Histeroidea and Staphylinoidea, following at superfamily level M. Hansen's phylogeny published in 1997. As in the first volume, the adopted arrangement of families and subfamilies within the superfamilies is consistent with J. F. Lawrence & A. F. Newton's 1995 classification. The volume includes about 35,300 names of taxa and 7827 primary references.

The Hydrophiloidea part of the Catalogue was extracted from M. Hansen's 1999 *World Catalogue of Insects, Volume* 2. The text was modified by one of the Editors (I. L.) to fit the format of this Catalogue, and completed by data published subsequently. In addition, several colleagues reviewed and/or completed parts of the text (see Acknowledgements). Doubtful taxonomic data, marked by a question mark in M. Hansen's original file, were properly treated. Many of them were nomina dubia or doubtful assignments; they were indicated as such in the Catalogue.

The Editors adopted the policy that the gap between the publication date of each volume of the Catalogue and the date of the corresponding entry deadline should not exceed three years. While the first volume contains all available genus-group and species-group names in Archostemata, Myxophaga and Adephaga published before January 1, 2000, the present volume includes all available Staphyliniformia names published before January 1, 2002.

The first volume of the Catalogue was not provided with an index of the species-group names for practical reasons associated with the printing and bookbinding costs. Therefore, electronic versions of species-group names indexes for both Volume 1 and Volume 2 are available on web sites of the Apollo Books (www.apollobooks.com) and of the Muséum d'histoire naturelle in Geneva (www.ville-ge.ch/musinfo/mhng).

The Editors were repeatedly asked to make the Catalogue available electronically, either as an online interactive database, or as CD-Rom. After careful consideration they decided to publish the work only in book form for the following reasons: Information in taxonomy, unlike that in most other biological fields, remains useful for extremely long periods of time, extending over centuries. Taxonomic work deals commonly with sources published throughout the 19th and 20th centuries and often even earlier. Consequently, catalogues that summarize taxonomic work are consulted over a very long period of time. The simple, although often ignored, reason for the durability of taxonomic data is in the fact that taxonomy provides the language indispensable for unambiguous conveyance of biological information. The bulk of correctly recorded data in Catalogues remains informative even under a continuous inflow of additional new taxa, and even if the assignments and ranks of taxa and the validity or invalidity of names are changing, and the known distributions of species become gradually more precise. It is therefore necessary to insure access to taxonomic work, including Catalogues, not only in spacial but also in temporal dimensions. Experience shows that printed texts may remain available for centuries, while life expectancy of electronic information is unknown. Ideally, works like this Catalogue, should be available in both print- and electronic formats; however, the real world is not ideal and the production of printed Catalogues is associated with considerable costs. The consequence of providing low-cost online or CD-Rom editions would have a serious negative economic impact on the production of printed version. We believe that under the globally inadequate institutional interest for the needs of taxonomy, the livelihood of those who are willing to accept the commercially hazardous production of printed taxonomic publications, should be protected. We advocate the growth and continuation of taxonomy, not its demise.

TAXONOMIC INFORMATION

The present Catalogue includes all available names, both valid and invalid, of extant beetle taxa described before January 1, 2002 and known to occur in the Palaearctic Region, as it is defined below. The higher classification, from suborder down to subfamily, is based on the work of Lawrence & Newton (1995): *Families and subfamilies of Coleoptera (with selected genera, notes, references and data on family-group names*). However, the classification proposed in this work is not taken as dogma, and changes are accepted when considered well founded. All taxa below subfamily level are arranged alphabetically within the higher taxon and the synonyms follow the respective valid name alphabetically.

Extinct taxa, names rejected by the ICZN, misspellings, misidentifications and other nomina nuda are not included in the Catalogue. Similarly, all infrasubspecific names, such as those established as "morpha", "natio", or "race", "subvariety" and "aberration", or proposed as variety and form of a subspecies or another variety, and names published, e.g., as *A-us b-us c-us* , but specified in the text that they are actually proposed for a "natio" or "race", etc., are not considered subspecific and are therefore excluded from the Catalogue. Names proposed as varieties and forms before 1961 are included, if deemed subspecific under the provisions of the ICZN, Article 45.6. Unjustified emendations may be included.

The currently valid names of the family-group taxa include the name of the author and the year of the publication. Their synonyms are not listed.

The names of the genus-group taxa are given with the name of the author, and the year and page of publication. The page given is the page where the name and the actual description of the taxon is printed. The type species of all genus-group names are given in their original combination. If the type species is currently regarded as a junior synonym, the valid senior synonym is given in brackets in its original combination.

The names of the species-group taxa are given with the name of the author, and the year and page of publication. The page given is the page where the name and the actual description of the taxon is printed. For species-group taxa subsequently transferred to another genus, the name of the original genus is given in parentheses, following the page of publication.

Some authors (e.g., V. Apfelbeck, H. John) published the same description twice, or even more times, in separate papers. Such publication produces, de facto, primary homonyms and objective synonyms. The first publication in such cases is referred to as indicated above, followed by the mark = , the year and first page of the subsequent description/s in square brackets. This is particularly important for taxa that are erroneously associated with their junior description.

The following symbols, all given in square brackets following the page of publication, or the original combination when applicable, are used for taxonomic information : HN for homonyms, RN for replacement names, NO for nomina oblita, NP for nomina protecta, DA for doubtful assignment, and EA for erroneous assignment.

Taxa considered incertae sedis and nomina dubia are listed separately at the end of the nearest applicable taxon.

Taxonomic and nomenclarorial acts published after December 31, 2001 are considered only when they concern taxa described on or before that date.

DISTRIBUTIONAL INFORMATION

The limits of the Palaearctic region, as those of other biogeographical regions, are arbitrarily defined (Map 1). For practical reasons, the boundaries of the Palaearctic Region, as they were established for the Catalogue (see above), usually follow national boundaries. The region includes Europe, Africa north of the Sahara, and Asia except for the part that is arbitrarily defined as belonging to the Oriental Region.

For each species and subspecies an outline of its present distribution is given. Fossil records are not considered. The information is given by means of symbols, presented at three levels.

The first level is the subdivision of the Palaearctic Region into three main parts, Europe (letter **E**, bold), North Africa (letter **N**, bold) and Asia (letter **A**, bold).

Europe includes the Azores, Iceland and Turkey west of the Bosporus. The eastern boundaries are a matter of controversy. In the Catalogue, Europe includes Russia west of the main ridge of the Ural mountains, the Permsk Oblast, Bashkortoskan Republic and Orenburskaya Oblast, and the small part of Kazakhstan west of the Ural River. It includes the Caucasian republics of Georgia, Armenia and Azerbaijan. The south-eastern boundaries are the political boundaries of the Asian part of Turkey, Iran, Kazakhstan, and the Caspian and Black seas.

North Africa includes Morocco (incl. Western Sahara), Algeria, Tunisia, Libya and Egypt west of the Suez Canal, and the Canary and Madeira islands.

Asia includes Sinai and the Arabian Peninsula (including Socotra), Turkey east of the Bosporus, the Middle East and Central Asian countries, Russia east of the main ridge of the Ural mountains, Korea, Japan (including Ryūkyū Retto and the Japanese Pacific Islands), the entire People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Bhutan, Nepal, North India along the base of the Himalaya (Arunachal Pradesh, Uttaranchal, Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh), Jammu & Kashmir and all of Pakistan. Thus, India is the only state for which the strict political boundaries are not respected. Large parts of Uttar Pradesh south of Nepal are overpopulated plains. Information on Coleoptera from this North Indian state is based almost exclusively on the Himalayan districts lying west of Nepal, which are in the present state Uttaranchal.

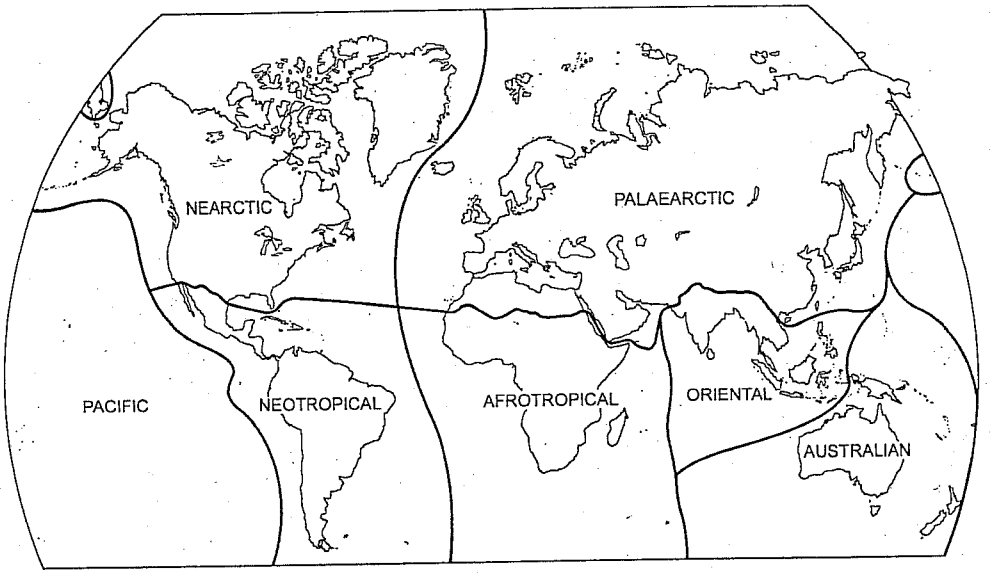
The second level of the geographic information is provided by two-letter symbols for countries, major areas of Russia, China and the North Indian states, and by three-letter symbols for provinces of China and for Taiwan (see Table 1, Maps 2 and 3).

The symbols are arranged in alphabetical order within the first-level subdivision. Some, usually older, distributional records cannot be accommodated within the structure of the Catalogue (e.g., Arabia, Caucasus, Himalaya[s], North India, Siberia). Such information is given in quotation marks (e.g., "Caucasus") behind the last symbol of the respective first-level symbol. The symbol RU for Russia, the symbol CH for the People's Republic of China, as well as the seven two letter symbols for China's major regions are used only in the absence of more detailed geographical information.

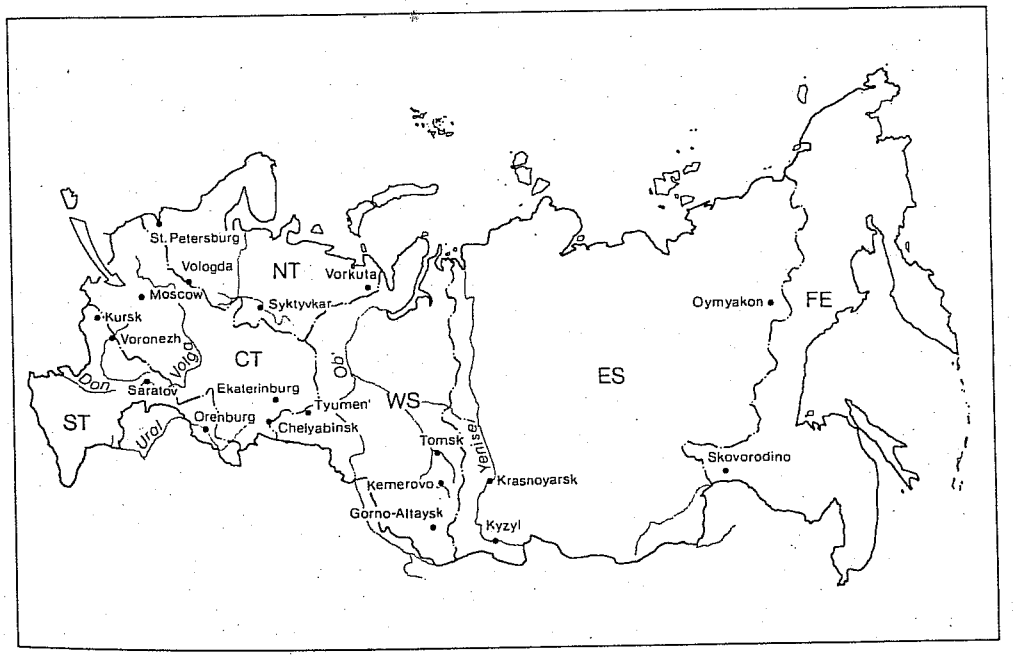
In general, the published distributional information is based on both identified material in collections and on published records, scattered in an enormous number of taxonomic and faunistic papers that are virtually impossible to review in their entirety. Revisions of collections reveal a high proportion of misidentifications, attaining 40% of specimens in some large museums. The degree of identification reliability and of the records derived from the identification, is a function of faunal diversity and quality of systematic revisions. Thus, the reliability in general increases from south to north and from poorly studied groups to "popular" groups. At present, a number of modern catalogues or check-lists, covering the beetle faunas of many European and some extra-European countries or archipelagos, are available. The use of data contained in these and other faunistic works is left to the discretion of the authors who may also add unpublished information available to them. The second-level geographic information is not necessarily exhaustive, it should rather be considered as a base for future faunal research.

The third-level geographic information concerns species and subspecies with restricted distribution. Taxa of this category may be strict endemites, or taxa comparatively widely distributed in one area but restricted in another area. For example, the distributional record of a species widely distributed in North Africa with isolated occurrence on Pantelleria would appear as follows: **E**: IT (Pantelleria) **N**: AG MO TU. The third-level information is facultative. It is given in parentheses after the respective second-level symbol. The official language of the respective state is used for records in languages using the Latin alphabet, or it is transliterated from the Cyrillic alphabet. Records in languages using non-Latin or Cyrillic characters (e.g. Chinese or Japanese pictographs) are translated into English, and the translated geographical terms are spelled as closely as possible to those used in the Times Atlas®, or in other well-known sources. Detailed geographical information may refer to natural geographical features such as islands, mountains, lakes, valleys, caves, or to administrative entities, such as districts.

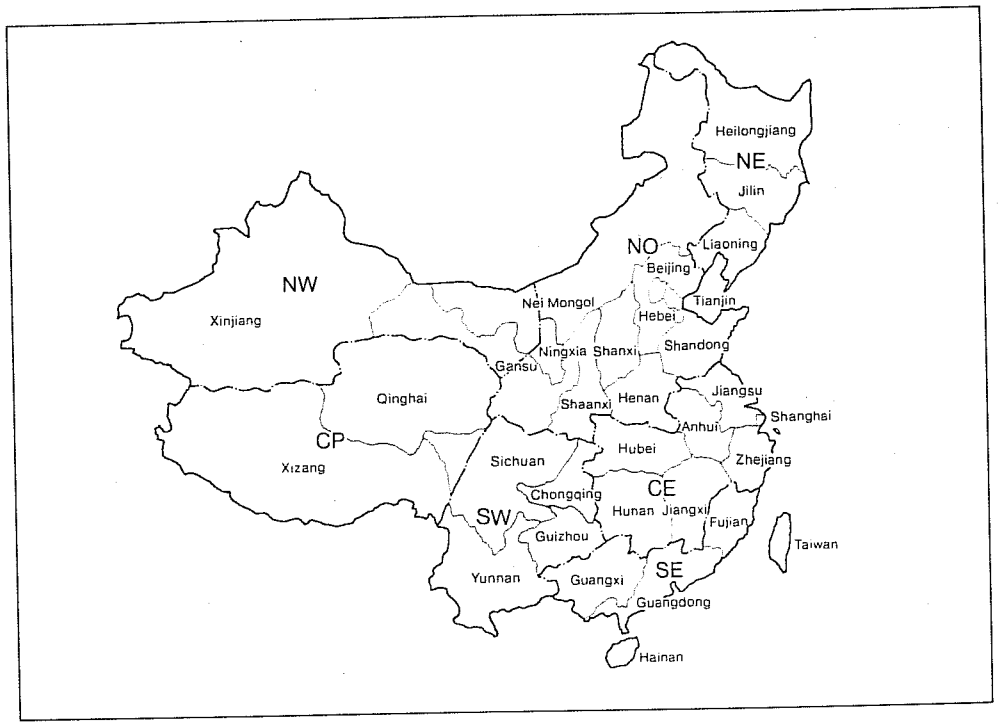
The extralimital distribution of some Palaearctic species is indicated by three letter symbols in bold, cosmopolitan species by the symbol **COS**, all located at the end of the respective geographical information (see Table 1). Introductions are indicated by the letter "i" (e.g., **Ei**: GB). The extralimital regions for the needs of the Catalogue are defined as follows (see Map 1): Nearctic (**NAR**): north of Mexico; Neotropical (**NTR**): south of the United States; Afrotropical (**AFR**): south of the North African states included in the Palaearctic Region; Oriental (**ORR**): areas south of China and Taiwan, areas south of the Himalaya in India, the Philippines, Malaysia and Indonesia south to the Lydekker line; Australian (**AUR**): south of the Lydekker line, Pacific.



Map 1: The limits of the geographical Regions as defined for the purpose of this Catalogue



Map 2: Subdivisions of Russia.



Map 3. Subdivisions and provinces of the People's Republic of China

Table 1: GEOGRAPHICAL SYMBOLS

E	**Europe**
AB	Azerbaijan
AL	Albania
AN	Andorra
AR	Armenia
AU	Austria
AZ	Azores
BE	Belgium
BH	Bosnia Herzegovina
BU	Bulgaria
BY	Belarus
CR	Croatia
CT	Russia: Central European Territory
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Denmark
EN	Estonia
FA	Faeroe Islands
FI	Finland
FR	France (incl. Corsica, Monaco)
GB	Great Britain (incl. Channel Islands)
GE	Germany
GG	Georgia
GR	Greece (incl. Kriti)
HU	Hungary
IC	Iceland
IR	Ireland
IT	Italy (incl. Sardegna, Sicilia, San Marino)
KZ	Kazakhstan
LA	Latvia
LS	Liechtenstein
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
MA	Malta
MC	Macedonia
MD	Moldavia
NL	The Netherlands
NR	Norway
NT	Russia: North European Territory
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RO	Romania
RU	Russia
SK	Slovakia
SL	Slovenia

SP	Spain (incl. Gibraltar)
SR	Svalbard (Spitzbergen)
ST	Russia: South European Territory
SV	Sweden
SZ	Switzerland
TR	Turkey
UK	Ukraine
YU	Yugoslavia (Serbia, Montenegro)
N	**North Africa**
AG	Algeria
CI	Canary Islands
EG	Egypt
LB	Libya
MO	Morocco (incl. Western Sahara)
MR	Madeira Archipelago
TU	Tunisia
A	**Asia**
AE	Arab Emirates
AF	Afghanistan
AP	India: Arunachal Pradesh
BA	Bahrain
BT	Bhutan
CE	China: Central Territory
CH	China
CY	Cyprus
ES	Russia: East Siberia
FE	Russia: Far East
HP	India: Himachal Pradesh
IN	Iran
IQ	Iraq
IS	Israel
JA	Japan
JO	Jordan
KA	India: Kashmir
KI	Kyrgyzstan
KU	Kuwait
KZ	Kazakhstan
LE	Lebanon
MG	Mongolia
NP	Nepal
NE	China: Northeast Territory
NC	North Korea
NO	China: Northern Territory
NW	China: Northwest Territory
OM	Oman
PA	Pakistan
QA	Qatar (incl. United Arab Emirates)
RU	Russia
SA	Saudi Arabia
SC	South Korea
SD	India: Sikkim, Darjeeling District
SE	China: Southeastern Territory (incl. Macao, Hongkong)
SI	Egypt: Sinai
SW	China: Southwestern Territory
SY	Syria
TD	Tajikistan
TM	Turkmenistan
TR	Turkey
UP	India: Uttaranchal, Uttar Pradesh
UZ	Uzbekistan
WP	China: Western Plateau
WS	Russia: west Siberia
YE	Yemen (incl. Socotra)

CHINA: PROVINCES, AUTONOMOUS REGIONS OR MUNICIPALITIES, AND TAIWAN

AHN	Anhui (Anhwei)
BEI	Beijing (Peking or Peiping)
CHQ	Chongqing
FUJ	Fujian (Fukien)
GAN	Gansu (Kansu)
GUA	Guandong (Kwantung)
GUI	Guizhou (Kweichow)
GUX	Guanxi (Kwangsi)
HAI	Hainan
HEB	Hebei (Hopeh)
HEI	Heilongjiang (Heilungkiang)
HEN	Henan (Honana)
HKG	Hongkong
HUB	Hubei (Hupeh)
HUN	Hunan
JIA	Jiangsu (Kiangsu)
JIL	Jilin (Kirin)
JIX	Jiangxi (Kiangsi)
LIA	Liaoning
MAC	Macao
NIN	Ningxia (Ningsia)
NMO	Nei Mongol (Inner Mongolia)
QIN	Qinghai (Tsinghai)
SCH	Sichuan (Szechwan)
SHA	Shaanxi (Shensi)
SHG	Shanghai
SHN	Shandong (Shantung)
SHX	Shanxi (Shansi)
TAI	Taiwan (Formosa)
TIA	Tianjin (Tsiensin)
XIN	Xinjiang (Sinkiang)
XIZ	Xizang (Tibet)
YUN	Yunnan
ZHE	Zhejiang (Chekiang)

WORLD ZOOGEOGRAPHICAL REGIONS:

AFR	Afrotropical Region
AUR	Australian Region
NAR	Nearctic Region
NTR	Neotropical Region
ORR	Oriental Region

COORDINATORS OF THIS VOLUME

Ivan Löbl, Muséum d'histoire naturelle, Geneva, Switzerland
Aleš Smetana, Biodiversity: Systematic entomology, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Ottawa, Canada

AUTHORS

superfamily HYDROPHILOIDEA Latreille, 1802	
family HELOPHORIDAE Leach, 1815	†M. HANSEN
family EPIMETOPIDAE Zaitzev, 1908	†M. HANSEN
family GEORISSIDAE Laporte, 1840	†M. HANSEN
family HYDROCHIDAE Thomson, 1859	†M. HANSEN
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subfamily Scydmaeninae Leach, 1815	
tribe Cephenniini Reitter, 1882	S. VÍT & C. BESUCHET
tribe Chevrolatini Reitter, 1882	S. VÍT
tribe Eutheiini Casey, 1897	S. VÍT
tribe Cyrtoscydmini L. W. Schaufuss, 1889	A. DAVIES
tribe Scydmaenini Leach, 1815	S. VÍT
subfamily Mastiginae Fleming, 1821	S. VÍT
family SILPHIDAE Latreille, 1807	J. RŮŽIČKA & J. SCHNEIDER
family STAPHYLINIDAE Latreille, 1802	
subfamily OmaliinaeMacLeay, 1825	A. SMETANA
subfamily Proteininae Erichson, 1839	A. SMETANA
subfamily Micropeplinae Leach, 1815	A. SMETANA
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subfamily Olisthaerinae Thomson, 1858	A. SMETANA
subfamily Tachyporinae MacLeay, 1825	A. SMETANA
subfamily Trichophyinae Thomson, 1858	A. SMETANA
subfamily Habrocerinae Mulsant & Rey, 1877	A. SMETANA
subfamily Aleocharinae Fleming, 1821	A. SMETANA
subfamily Trigonurinae Reiche, 1865	A. SMETANA
subfamily Apaticinae Fauvel, 1895	A. SMETANA
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subfamily Piestinae Erichson, 1839	A. SMETANA
subfamily Osoriinae Erichson, 1839	A. SMETANA
subfamily Oxytelinae Fleming, 1821	A. SMETANA
subfamily Oxyporinae Fleming, 1821	A. SMETANA
subfamily Megalopsiinae Leng, 1920	A. SMETANA
subfamily Steninae MacLeay, 1825	A. SMETANA
subfamily Euaesthetinae Thomson, 1859	A. SMETANA
subfamily Leptotyphlinae Fauvel, 1874	A. SMETANA
subfamily Pseudopsinae Ganglbauer, 1895	A. SMETANA
subfamily Paederinae Fleming, 1821	A. SMETANA
subfamily Staphylininae Latreille, 1802	A. SMETANA

MAILING AND E-MAIL ADDRESSES OF THE AUTHORS

BESUCHET Claude, Muséum d'histoire naturelle, Case postale 6434, CH-1211 Geneva, Switzerland.
DAVIES Anthony, Biodiversity: Systematic entomology, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Ottawa, Canada. E-mail: daviesa@agr.gc.ca
†HANSEN Michael, Zoologisk Museum, Universitetsparken 15, DK-2100 København, Denmark.
JÄCH Manfred A., Naturhistorisches Museum, Burgring 7, A-1014 Wien, Austria. E-mail: manfred.jaech@nhm-wien.ac.at
JOHNSON Colin, The Manchester Museum, The University, Manchester M13 9PL, UK. E-mail: colin.johnson@man.ac.uk
LÖBL Ivan, Muséum d'histoire naturelle, Case postale 6434, CH-1211 Geneva 6, Switzerland. E-mail: ivan.lobl@mhn.ville-ge.ch
MAZUR Slawomir, Department of Forest Protection and Ecology, WAU, Rakowiecka 26/30, 02-528 Warszawa, Poland. E-mail: mazur@delta.sggw.waw.pl
PERREAU Michel, Université Paris 7, Place Jussieu 2, F-75251 Cedex 05, France. E-mail: perreau@ccr.jussieu.fr
RŮŽIČKA Jan, Department of Ecology, Faculty of Forestry, Czech Agricultural University, CZ-16521 Praha 6, Czech Republic. E-mail: ruzicka@fle.czu.cz
SCHNEIDER Jan, Lípová 15, CZ 120 00 Praha 2, Czech Republic.
SMETANA Aleš, Biodiversity: Systematic entomology, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Ottawa, Canada. E-mail: smetanaa@agr.gc.ca
VÍT Stanislav, rue de Poterie 26, 1211 Geneva, Switzerland. E-mail: stanislav.vit@edu.ge.ch

ERRATA FOR VOLUME 1

Noteridae

A. N. Nilsson

p. 33: *Canthydrus diophthalmus* (Reiche & Saulcy, 1855): add **N**: TU **AFR**
p. 34: *Canthydrus laetabilis* (Walker, 1858): delete **AFR**
p. 34: *Canthydrus luctuosus* (Aubé, 1838): add **A**: IQ SA SY
p. 34: *Canthydrus nitidulus* Sharp, 1882: add **ORR**; add synonym *bifasciatus* Régimbart, 1889b: 148
p. 34: *Canthydrus notula* (Erichson, 1843): add **AFR**
p. 34: *Neohydrocoptus angolensis* (Peschet, 1925): delete, Palaearctic records represent *N. jaechi*
p. 34: *Neohydrocoptus jaechi* (Wewalka, 1989): add: **N**: EG **A**: SI

Dytiscidae

A. N. Nilsson

p. 37: *Agabus labiatus* (Brahm, 1791): change year to 1790
p. 40: *Agabus nebulosus* (Forter, 1771): add synonym *humeralis* Audinet-Serville, 1821: 96 (*Dytiscus*)
p. 41: *Ilybius balkei* (Fery & Nilsson, 1993): add original genus (*Agabus*)
p. 42: *Ilybius erichsoni* (Gemminger & Harold, 1868): add original genus (*Agabus*)
p. 43: *Ilybius subtilis* (Erichson, 1837): add original genus (*Agabus*)
p. 45: *Meladema lanio* (Fabricius, 1775), synonym *Colymbetes lowei* Gray, 1832: change year to 1831
p. 48: *Acilius canaliculatus* (Nicolai, 1822), synonym *Dytiscus sulcipennis* Zetterstedt, 1824: change author to C. R. Sahlberg, 1824: 157
p. 51: *Dytiscus circumflexus* Fabricius, 1801, synonym *Dytiscus dubius* Audinet-Serville, 1830: 90: change year to 1821
p. 52: *Dytiscus marginalis* Linnaeus, 1758, synonym *Dytiscus circumductus* Audinet-Serville, 1830: 90: change year to 1821
p. 55: *Bidessus complicatus* Sharp, 1904: add: **AFR**
p. 55: *Bidessus tiragalloi* Sanfilippo, 1978: format as synonym of *B. muelleri* A. Zimmermann, 1927
p. 58: *Deronectes opatrinus* (Germar, 1824): add synonym *silphoides* Ponza, 1805: 82 (*Dytiscus*)
p. 59: *Graptodytes pietrii* Normand, 1933: delete European record
p. 60: *Graptodytes veterator veterator* (Zimmermann, 1918): add [NP], add synonym *montenegrinus* Schaufuss, 1882: 559 (*Hydroporus*) [NO]
p. 61: *Hydroporus dobrogeanus* Ieniştea, 1962: change author to Ieniştea
p. 62: *Hydroporus lucasi* Reiche, 1866: add [NP], add synonym *perplexus* Schaum, 1847: 39 [RN] [NO]
p. 63: *Hydroporus planus* (Fabricius, 1781): change year to 1782 (as p. 501 is in the Appendix to Vol. 2)

New combinations and transfers
Neuraphes (*Parararaphes*) *hypogaeus* Normand, 1910 from *Neuraphes* s. str.
Neuraphes (*Parararaphes*) *pandellei* Croissandeau, 1894 from *Neuraphes* s. str.
Scydmoraphes anatolicus (Franz, 1966) from *Neuraphes*
Scydmoraphes rhodensis (Franz, 1966) from *Neuraphes*

Scydmaenidae
A. Davies & S. Vít

New replacement names
Euconnus (*Tetramelus*) *kalkanensis* Davies & Vít, **nom. nov.** for *Eucconus* (*Tetramelus*) *microps* Vít, 1999 [nec *Euconnus microps* (Lea, 1910)]

Silphidae
J. Růžička

New synonymy
Necroborus Weigel, 1806 **syn. nov.** of *Nicrophorus* Fabricius, 1775

New fixation of type species
Nicrophorus germanicus (Linnaeus, 1758) designated as type species of *Necroborus* Weigel, 1806

Staphylinidae: Pselaphinae
I. Löbl

New synonymy
Batrisocenus sauciipes Raffray, 1904 **syn. nov.** of *Physomerinus pedator* (Sharp, 1883) [S. A. Kurbatov, personal communication]

Staphylinidae: Pselaphinae
C. Besuchet

New replacement name
Batrisus taurus Besuchet, **nom. nov.** for *Batrisus tauricus* Besuchet, 1979 [nec *Batrisus tauricus* Motschulsky, 1851]

New synonyms and reconfirmed synonymy
Bergrothia libanotica Jeannel, 1948 **syn. nov.** of *Orientamaurops syriacus* (Reitter, 1882)
Bergrothia tibialis Hlaváč, 1999 **syn. nov.** of *Bergrothia saulcyi* Reitter, 1877
Batrisus chevrieri Motschulsky, 1851 **syn. nov.** of *Batrisodes buqueti* (Aubé, 1833)
Claviger antoniae Reitter, 1893 **syn. nov.** of *Claviger araxidis* Reitter, 1890
Claviger kuuni Mallász, 1918 **syn. nov.** of *Claviger handmanni* Wasmann, 1898
Claviger skopljensis Karaman, 1959 **syn. nov.** of *Claviger longicornis* P. W. Müller, 1818
Euplectus faginus Karaman, 1972 **syn. nov.** of *Euplectus frivaldszkyi* Saulcy, 1878
Euplectus corcyreus jonicus Meggiolaro, 1966 **syn. nov.** of *Euplectus corcyreus* Meggiolaro, 1966
Synbibloporus Sawada, 1956 syn. of *Bibloporus* Thomson, 1859 **syn. reconfirmed**
Trimium dianae J. Sahlberg, 1908 **syn. nov.** of *Trimium caucasicum* Kolenati, 1846
Trimium expandum var. *argostolianum* Reitter, 1908 **syn. nov.** of *Trimium expandum* Reitter, 1884
Trimium latiusculum var. *laticeps* Machulka, 1935 **syn. nov.** of *Trimium latiusculum* Reitter, 1879
Faronus festivus apterus Besuchet, 1960 **syn. nov.** of *Faronus festivus* Besuchet, 1960
Faronus grouvellei Raffray, 1893 **syn. nov.** of *Faronus brucki* Saulcy, 1874
Tribatus cerrutii Meggiolaro, 1966 **syn. nov.** of *Tribatus creticus* Reitter, 1884
Trissemellus Jeannel, 1959a **syn. nov.** of *Trissemus* Jeannel, 1949
Trissemites Jeannel, 1959a **syn. nov.** of *Trissemus* Jeannel, 1949
Trissemosus Jeannel, 1959a **syn. nov.** of *Trissemus* Jeannel, 1949
Bryaxis gallega (Franz, 1955) **syn. nov.** of *Bryaxis asturiensis* (Reitter, 1880)
Bryaxis roumaniae crassipes Karaman, 1969 **syn. nov.** of *Bryaxis roumaniae* Raffray, 1904
Bryaxis ragusensis (Reitter, 1913) **syn. nov.** *of Bryaxis dalmatinus* (Reitter, 1881)
Bryaxis miriditus (Apfelbeck, 1907) **syn. nov.** of *Bryaxis convexus* (Kiesenwetter, 1858)
Bythinus grandipalpis Stephens, 1832 **syn. nov.** of *Bryaxis curtisii curtisii* (Leach, 1817)

Bryaxis diversicornis var. *extremus* (Peyerimhoff, 1915) **syn. nov.** of *Bryaxis diversicornis* (Raffray, 1873)
Bryaxis erichsonii var. *intermedius* (Ganglbauer, 1895) **syn. nov.** of *Bryaxis erichsonii* (Kiesenwetter, 1849)
Bryaxis heydeni var. *micronillus* (Reitter, 1913) **syn. nov.** of *Bryaxis heydeni* (Reitter, 1879)
Bryaxis pedator var. *calabricus* (Reitter, 1906) **syn. nov.** of *Bryaxis pedator* (Reitter, 1882)
Bryaxis sculptifrons var. *mehadiensis* (Machulka, 1927) **syn. nov.** of *Bryaxis sculptifrons* (Reitter, 1880)
Bryaxis simplex (Baudi di Selve, 1870) **syn. nov.** of *Bryaxis ullrichii* (Motschulsky, 1851)
Bryaxis subvalidus (Reitter, 1878) **syn. nov.** of *Bryaxis puncticollis* (Denny, 1825)
Bryaxis woerzi (Holdhaus, 1908) **syn. nov.** of *Bryaxis callipus* (Apfelbeck, 1906)
Bythinus lunicornis var. *hilfi* Reitter, 1913 **syn. nov.** of *Bythinus lunicornis* Reitter, 1884
Bythinus oroshianus var. *merditanus* Apfelbeck, 1906 **syn. nov.** of *Bythinus oroshianus* Apfelbeck, 1906
Tychobythinus myrmido var. *omessae* (Croissandeau, 1891) **syn. nov.** of *Tychobythinus myrmido* (Reitter, 1882)
Tychus baniensis Karaman, 1972 **syn. nov.** of *Tychus rufus* Motschulsky, 1851
Tychus straniensis Karaman, 1972 **syn. nov.** of *Tychus bysantinicus* Karaman, 1955
Centrophthalmosis aegyptiacus Jeannel, 1956 **syn. nov.** of *Centrophthalmus pilicollis* (Motschulsky, 1851)
Sognorus heydeni Reitter, 1890 **syn. nov.** of *Sognorus calcaratus* (Baudi di Selve, 1870)
Leptoctenistes Jeannel, 1956 **syn. nov.** of *Ctenistes* Reichenbach, 1816
Pselaphus sardous var. *banariensis* Dodero, 1919 **syn. nov.** of *Pselaphus sardous* Dodero, 1919

New combination
Ctenistidius heterocerus (Reitter, 1900) from *Ctenistes*

Changes in rank
Bryaxis chobautianus Löbl, 1998, from subspecies
Tychomorphus normandi Jeannel, 1956, from subspecies
Tychus bysantinicus Karaman, 1955, from subspecies

Resurrection
Clavifer Laporte, 1835 **resurrected**, not a synonym of *Claviger* Preyssler, 1790

Staphylinidae
A. Smetana

Omaliinae
New combination
Phyllodrepa (*Hapalaraea*) *alutacea* Reitter, 1909 is transferred to the genus *Hapalaraea* Thomson, 1858
Spelling
Phyllodrepa amanni Bernhauer, 1940: 624 was dedicated to "Herr Pfarrer Amann". Subsequent authors cited the name either *P. amanni*, or *P. ammanni*. According to Zerche (personal communication) the name of the person is "Ammann". The spelling "*ammanni*" is an unjustified emendation (Article 33.2.3), but because it can be argued that it is in prevailing use, it can be deemed a justified emendation (Article 33.2.3.1). *Phyllodrepa ammanni* Bernhauer, 1940, the prevailing use of the name is hereby declared a justified emendation.

Oxytelinae
New synonyms
Anotylus tunisius Bernhauer, 1932 (*Oxytelus*), as subspecies of *A. nitidulus* (Gravenhorst, 1802), **syn. nov.** of *A. nitidulus* (Gravenhorst, 1802)
Oxytelus defectivus Normand, 1947, as subspecies of *Oxytelus piceus* (Linnaeus, 1767), **syn. nov.** of *Oxytelus piceus* (Linnaeus, 1767)

Aleocharinae
The subfamily Aleocharinae presented many challenges, due to the taxonomic instability at all levels. In general, the subdivision of Aleocharinae presented by Newton & Thayer (1992) was accepted with two exceptions. In Athetini, the two poorly delimited subtribes Geostibina Seevers, 1978 and Strigotina Casey, 1910 were not recognized and their members were therefore included under the subtribe Athetina. In Oxypodini, the subtribes Ocyusina Mulsant & Rey, 1874 and Phloeoporina Thomson, 1859 were not recognized. Their members were included in the subtribe Oxypodina. This concept was previously presented by Ash (2001).

delarouzei Brisout de Barneville, 1862: 597 **E:** FR SP
hypogea Pirazzoli, 1855: 3 **E:** CR FR (Corse) IT SL YU
croaticus Csiki, 1913c: 456
garganus Karaman, 1962c: 166
grandis Simon, 1881: 155
grenieri Reitter & Simon, 1881b: 152
nemoralis Reitter, 1881b: 151
hyrcana Castellini, 1996: 34 **A:** IN
insularis Karaman, 1962c: 182 **E:** GR
latipennis Pic, 1901b: 32 **A:** LE TR
dissimilis Karaman, 1962c: 173
goliath J. Sahlberg, 1913a: 6
loebli Castellini, 1996: 45 **A:** IS
mehadiensis J. Frivaldszky, 1880: 180 **E:** BH RO YU
rumaenus Karaman, 1962c: 169
orousseti Castellini, 1996: 80 **A:** TR
piniphila Franz, 1988: 109 **A:** TR
quadristriata Reitter, 1884e: 94 **A:** IS SY
orientalis Karaman, 1962c: 182
raymondi Saulcy, 1864a: 257 **E:** FR IT
grouvellei Portevin, 1929: 503
sublaevis Reitter, 1882e: 585
rousi Franz, 1975c: 36 **E:** BU GG
scyrias Castellini, 1996: 3 **E:** GR (Skyros)
simonis Stussiner, 1881: 499 **E:** BH CR GR SL
stussineri Reitter, 1880e: 220 **E:** AL BH CR GR IT YU
albanicus Apfelbeck, 1911: 215
emeryi Simon, 1881: 161
kaufmanni Reitter, 1881b: 162
socialis Apfelbeck, 1911: 214
syriaca Simon, 1881: 156 **A:** IS JO LE
vlascensis Karaman, 1962c: 184 **E:** RO

genus *Taurablepton* Franz 1988: 111 type species *Taurablepton subterraneum* Franz, 1988
asitawandas Besuchet, 1969e: 315 (*Ablepton*) **A:** TR
rutash Besuchet, 1969e: 316 (*Ablepton*) **A:** TR
subterraneum Franz, 1988: 112 **A:** TR

tribe Mastigini Fleming, 1821

genus *Palaeostigus* Newton, 1998: 155 type species *Mastigus palpalis* Latreille, 1804
heydenii Rottenberg, 1871: 233 (*Mastigus*) **E:** IT
palpalis Latreille, 1804: 186 (*Mastigus*) **E:** SP PO
acuminatus Motschulsky, 1860c: 131 (*Mastigus*)
pilifer Kraatz, 1879b: 371 (*Mastigus*) **E:** IT
prolongatus Gory, 1839: 328 (*Mastigus*) **E:** FR SP PO
ruficornis dalmatinus L. Heyden, 1879: 370 (*Mastigus*) **E:** AL AU BH CR GR SL YU
bokori Brancsik, 1910: 188 (*Mastigus*)
graecus Pic, 1901c: 49 (*Mastigus*)
ruficornis liguricus Fairmaire, 1860f: ccxvi (*Mastigus*) **E:** FR IT
ruficornis neapolitanus Ganglbauer, 1899: 67 (*Mastigus*) **E:** IT
ruficornis ruficornis Motschulsky, 1860c: 132 (*Mastigus*) **E:** IT
ruficornis schimitscheki Machulka, 1944: 64 (*Mastigus*) **A:** TR

nomina dubia, Scydmaenidae
Cryptoglyptus Gistel, 1857a: 10 type species *Cryptoglyptus subterraneus* Gistel, 1857
Cryptoglyptus subterraneus Gistel, 1857a: 10 **E:** AU
Microstemma bicolor Motschulsky, 1858c: 57

family SILPHIDAE Latreille, 1807
subfamily **Silphinae** Latreille, 1807

genus *Ablattaria* Reitter, 1885a: 75 type species *Silpha laevigata* Fabricius, 1775
arenaria Kraatz, 1876a: 368 (*Phosphuga*) **E:** GR ST **A:** CY IN IQ IS JO LE SY TR
alleoni Portevin, 1926a: 24
punctigera Reitter, 1885a: 75
laevigata cribrata Ménétriés, 1832: 168 (*Silpha*) **E:** AB AR GG ST **A:** IN TM
cribrata Faldermann, 1835a: 221 (*Silpha*) [HN]
laevigata gibba Brullé, 1832: 162 (*Silpha*) **E:** GR
costulata Portevin, 1926a: 25
distinguenda Portevin, 1926a: 25
punctata Portevin, 1926a: 26
laevigata laevigata Fabricius, 1775: 74 (*Silpha*) **E:** AL AR AU BE BH BU BY CR CZ EN FR GB GE GG GR HU IT LS LU MC MD NL PL RO SK SL SP ST SZ TR UK YU **A:** TR
polita Sulzer, 1776: 28 (*Silpha*)
laevigata meridionalis Ganglbauer, 1899: 191 **E:** GR IT
subtriangula Reitter, 1905a: 90 **E:** SP

genus *Aclypea* Reitter, 1885a: 81 type species *Peltis undata* O. F. Müller, 1776
Blitophaga Reitter, 1885a: 82 type species *Silpha opaca* Linnaeus, 1758
altaica Gebler, 1830: 94 (*Silpha*) **A:** ES MG WS
capitata Jakovlev, 1891: 124 (*Blitophaga*)
jacutica Ryabukhin, 1990: 140 (*Blitophaga*)
bicarinata Gebler, 1830: 95 (*Silpha*) **E:** ST **A:** KZ
nuda Motschulsky, 1845a: 52 (*Oiceoptoma*)
calva Reitter, 1890e: 357 (*Blitophaga*) **A:** KI KZ TD UZ XIN
nitida Portevin, 1943: 47 (*Blitophaga*)
plana A. Semenov, 1891: 298 (*Silpha*)
semenowi Jakovlev, 1891: 125
cicatricosa Reitter, 1885a: 82 **A:** IN
daurica Gebler, 1832: 48 (*Silpha*) **A:** BEI ES FE GAN HEB HEI HUB NC NMO QIN SC SCH SHA SHX
bistigma J. Frivaldszky, 1892: 122 (*Blitophaga*)
bituberosa Fairmaire, 1888b: 114 [HN] (*Silpha*)
fairmairei Portevin, 1905a: 50 [RN] (*Blitophaga*)
hexastigma Solsky, 1876b: 274 (*Silpha*)
velutina Portevin, 1943: 47 (*Blitophaga*)
opaca Linnaeus, 1758: 361 (*Silpha*) **E:** AR AU BE BU BY CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE GG HU IR IT LA LS LT LU MC MD NL NR NT PL RO SK SL SP ST SV SZ UK **A:** ES KI KZ MG UZ WS XIZ **NAR**
binotata Portevin, 1926a: 59 (*Blitophaga*)
hirta Herbst, 1783: 34 (*Silpha*)
mandli Portevin, 1932a: 59 (*Blitophaga*)
reitteri Portevin, 1926a: 56 [RN] (*Blitophaga*)
samnitica Fiori, 1899: 161 (*Blitophaga*)
tomentifera Reitter, 1907d: 330 (*Blitophaga*)
tomentosa Villers, 1789: 89 (*Silpha*)
turkestana Hatch, 1928: 98 [RN] (*Silpha*)
vicina Jakovlev, 1891: 125 (*Blitophaga*)
villosa Naezén, 1792: 168 (*Silpha*)
villosa Reitter, 1887d: 282 [HN] (*Blitophaga*)
pamirensis Jakovlev, 1887a: 153 **A:** TD
sericea Zubkov, 1833: 320 (*Silpha*) **E:** KZ **A:** KZ ST
souverbii Fairmaire, 1848: 168 (*Silpha*) **E:** AU BH CZ FR GE RO SK SP **A:** ES WS
alpicola Küster, 1849a: no. 27 (*Silpha*)
turkestanica Ballion, 1871: 329 (*Silpha*) **A:** AF IN KA KI KZ PA TD TM UZ XIN
biseriata Reitter, 1893c: 221
christophi Kraatz, 1876a: 372 (*Oiceoptoma*)
sculpturata Grouvelle, 1903: 125
seriatorugosa Reitter, 1897d: 211
transcaspica A. Semenov, 1903: 15 [RN] (*Blitophaga*)

undata O. F. Müller, 1776: 64 (*Peltis*) **E:** AB AL AR AU BE BH BU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE GG GR HU IT LA LT LU MC MD NL NT PL PT RO SK SL SP ST SV SZ UK YU **A:** ES IN KZ TM TR
- *anatolica* Kraatz, 1876a: 370 (*Xylodrepa*)
- *cancellata* Gmelin, 1790: 1622 (*Silpha*)
- *kindermanni* Faust, 1877: 28 (*Oiceoptoma*)
- *nitidior* Portevin, 1926a: 263 (*Blitophaga*)
- *quadricarinata* Portevin, 1926a: 62 (*Blitophaga*)
- *reticulata* Fabricius, 1787: 49 [HN] (*Silpha*)
- *verrucosa* Ménétriés, 1832: 168 (*Silpha*)
- *verrucosa* Faldermann, 1835a: 222 [HN] (*Silpha*)

genus *Calosilpha* Portevin, 1920b: 397 type species *Silpha ioptera* Kollar & L. Redtenbacher, 1844
brunnicollis brunnicollis Kraatz, 1877: 106 (*Silpha*) **A:** BEI BT FE FUJ GAN GUA GUI GUX HAI HUB HUN JA JIX NC SC SD SCH SHA SHX TAI YUN ZHE
- *bicolor* Fairmaire, 1900: 616 (*Silpha*)

brunnicollis imasakai Nishikawa, 1986b: 154 (*Eusilpha*) **A:** JA (Kyūshū)
cyaneocephala Portevin, 1914a: 6 (*Eusilpha*) **A:** TAI
cyaniventris Motschulsky, 1869c: 348 (*Oiceoptoma*) **A:** AP HAI NP SD UP YUN **ORR**
ioptera Kollar & L. Redtenbacher, 1844: 512 (*Silpha*) **A:** HP NP PA UP **ORR**
- *gilleti* Portevin, 1920b: 397 (*Eusilpha*)
- *obscuriventris* Motschulsky, 1869c: 349 (*Oiceoptoma*)

kurosawai Nishikawa, 1986b: 156 (*Eusilpha*) **A:** JA (Ryūkyū Retto)

genus *Dendroxena* Motschulsky, 1858e: 125 type species *Silpha quadripunctata* Schreber, 1759 (=*Silpha quadrimaculata* Scopoli, 1771)
- *Xylodrepa* Thomson, 1859: 56 type species *Silpha quadripunctata* Schreber, 1759 (= *Silpha quadrimaculata* Scopoli, 1771)

quadrimaculata Scopoli, 1771: 86 (*Silpha*) **E:** AB AR AU BE BU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE GG GR HU IR IT KZ LA LT LU MC MD NL NR NT PL RO SK SP ST SV SZ UK YU **N:** AG **A:** ES IN KZ TR **NAR**
- *flavicans* Goeze, 1777: 193 (*Silpha*)
- *hexapunctata* Gerhardt, 1897: 204 (*Silpha*)
- *maculata* Geoffroy, 1785: 31 [HN] (*Peltis*)
- *quadripunctata* Schreber, 1759: 8 [HN] (*Silpha*)
- *schreberi* Pope, 1964: 744 [RN] (*Silpha*)

sexcarinata sexcarinata Motschulsky, 1862b: 40 **A:** FE JA NC SC
- *sylvatica* Lewis, 1888a: 8 (*Silpha*)

genus *Diamesus* Hope, 1840: 149 type species *Necrodes osculans* Vigors, 1825
bimaculatus Portevin, 1914a: 6 **A:** TAI
osculans Vigors, 1825: 537 (*Necrodes*) **A:** BT NP SCH SD UP **AUR ORR**
- *reductus* Pic, 1917b: 2

genus *Eusilpha* A. Semenov, 1891: 299 type species *Silpha japonica* Motschulsky, 1862
andrewesi Portevin, 1923b: 81 **A:** "Chine"
cyaneocincta Fairmaire, 1878a: 92 (*Silpha*) **A:** SCH
jakowlewi jakowlewi A. Semenov, 1891: 299 (*Silpha*) **A:** GAN JA (Tsushima) NC SC
jakowlewi similator Shibata, 1969: 51 (*Eusilpha*) **A:** JA (Honshū)
japonica Motschulsky, 1862a: 12 (*Silpha*) **A:** JA NC SC TAI
subcaudata Fairmaire, 1888a: 14 (*Silpha*) **A:** YUN
thibetana Fairmaire, 1894: 218 (*Silpha*) **A:** SCH

genus *Heterotemna* Wollaston, 1864: 96 type species *Silpha figurata* Brullé, 1839
britoi García & Pérez, 1996: 40 **N:** CI (La Palma)
figurata Brullé, 1839: 59 (*Silpha*) **N:** CI (Tenerife)
- *costata* Brullé, 1836: pl. 2 [HN] (*Silpha*)

tenuicornis Brullé, 1836: pl. 2 (*Silpha*) **N:** CI (Tenerife)
- *simplicicornis* Brullé, 1839: 59 (*Silpha*)

genus *Necrodes* Leach, 1815: 88 type species *Silpha littoralis* Linnaeus, 1758
- *Asbolus* Bergroth, 1884: 229 type species *Silpha littoralis* Linnaeus, 1758
- *Protonecrodes* Portevin, 1922b: 508 type species *Silpha surinamensis* Fabricius, 1775

littoralis Linnaeus, 1758: 360 (*Silpha*) **E:** AB AL AR AU BE BH BU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE GG GR HU IR IT LA LS LT LU MD NL NR NT PL PT RO SK SL SP ST SV SZ UK YU **A:** AF BEI ES FE FUJ GAN HEB HEI HP HUB IN JA JIX KI KZ MG NC PA SC SCH SHA TD TM TR UP UZ YUN
- *asiaticus* Portevin, 1922b: 507
- *clavipes* Sulzer, 1776: 28 [HN] (*Silpha*)
- *contusus* Bergsträsser, 1778: 66 (*Peltis*)
- *curtisi* Leach, 1815: 89
- *femoratus* O. F. Müller, 1776: 64 (*Peltis*)
- *gibbosus* Geoffroy, 1785: 30 (*Peltis*)
- *lividus* Herbst, 1783: 34 (*Silpha*)
- *rufoclavatus* DeGeer, 1774: 176 (*Silpha*)

nigricornis Harold, 1875: 286 **A:** JA HEI HUB NC SC SCH TAI UP **ORR**
- *brevicollis* Arrow, 1909: 190

genus *Oiceoptoma* Leach, 1815: 89 type species *Silpha thoracica* Linnaeus, 1758
- *Isosilpha* Portevin, 1920b: 398 type species *Eusilpha hypocrita* Portevin, 1903

hypocrita Portevin, 1903b: 332 (*Eusilpha*) **A:** BT HP NP SCH SD SHA UP XIZ YUN **ORR**
nakabayashii Miwa, 1937: 244 (*Silpha*) **A:** TAI
nigropunctatum Lewis, 1888a: 9 (*Silpha*) **A:** JA
picescens Fairmaire, 1894: 217 (*Silpha*) **A:** SCH YUN
subrufum Lewis, 1888a: 9 (*Silpha*) **A:** BEI FE HEB JA NC NMO SC SHA ZHE
- *davidi* Portevin, 1903b: 331 (*Thanatophilus*)

thoracicum Linnaeus, 1758: 360 (*Silpha*) **E:** AB AR AU BE BH BU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE GG GR HU IT LA LS LT LU MC MD NL NR NT PL RO SK SL SP ST SV SZ UK YU **A:** ES FE HEI JA JIL KZ MG NC SC TR WS
- *golowatschowii* Lindemann, 1865: 148

genus *Phosphuga* Leach, 1817: 75 type species *Silpha atrata* Linnaeus, 1758
atrata atrata Linnaeus, 1758: 360 (*Silpha*) **E:** AB AL AR AU BE BH BU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE GG GR HU IT LA LS LT LU MC MD NL NR NT PL PT RO SK SL SP ST SV SZ UK YU **A:** AF BEI ES FE GAN HEB HEI IN JA KA KI KZ MG NC NMO QIN SCH SHA TD TM TR UZ XIN **ORR**
- *borsodensis* Depoli, 1931: 17
- *brunnea* Herbst, 1793: 202 (*Silpha*)
- *cassidea* Kraatz, 1876a: 362
- *fusca* Herbst, 1793: 200 [HN] (*Silpha*)
- *lombarda* Depoli, 1931: 17
- *nitida* Faldermann, 1835a: 220 (*Silpha*)
- *paedemontana* Fabricius, 1775: 75 (*Silpha*)
- *punctata* DeGeer, 1774: 177 (*Silpha*)
- *punctata* Herbst, 1786: 159 [HN] (*Silpha*)
- *rostrata* Reitter, 1888b: 153 (*Peltis*)
- *shakotana* Kōno, 1929: 160 (*Silpha*)
- *subparallela* Reitter, 1885a: 76 (*Peltis*)

atrata subrotundata Leach, 1817: 75 **E:** IR

genus *Silpha* Linnaeus, 1758: 359 type species *Silpha obscura* Linnaeus, 1758
- *Carpatosilpha* Smetana, 1952a: 65 type species *Silpha tatrica* Smetana, 1952
- *Parasilpha* Reitter, 1885a: 76 type species *Silpha carinata* Herbst, 1783

alpestris Kraatz, 1876a: 368 **E:** HU IT RO SK
- *oblonga* Küster, 1851a: no. 22 [HN]

businskyorum Háva, Schneider & Růžička, 1999: 78 **A:** SHA
carinata Herbst, 1783: 34 **E:** AB AL AR AU BE BH BU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE GG HU IT LA LT LU MD NL NR NT PL RO SK SL ST SV SZ UK YU **A:** ES KA KI KZ MG TD TM UZ XIN
- *armeniaca* Kolenati, 1846b: 50
- *atropurpurea* Küster, 1851a: no. 14
- *austriaca* Otto, 1891: 59
- *bilineata* Reitter, 1901f: 122

blattiformis Reitter, 1901f: 121
carpathica Reitter, 1901f: 122
croatica Obenberger, 1917a: 11
griesbachiana Stephens, 1830: 26
italica Küster, 1851a: no. 15
jeanneli Portevin, 1926a: 67
recta Marsham, 1802: 117
rufocincta Reitter, 1901f: 121
tatrica Smetana, 1952a: 66
trilineata Gmelin, 1790: 1627

imitator Shibata, 1969: 49 **A:** JA (Honshū)
koreana Cho & Kwon, 1999: 221 **A:** SC
khumbuensis Schawaller, 1982: 245 **A:** NP
longicornis Portevin, 1926a: 69 [RN] **A:** JA
japonica Portevin, 1920a: 309 [HN] (*Phosphuga*)
martensi Emetz & Schawaller, 1975: 223 **A:** NP
melanura Hope, 1831: 21 **A:** NP
nakanei Emetz & Schawaller, 1975: 227
nepalica Emetz & Schawaller, 1975: 225 **A:** NP
obscura obscura Linnaeus, 1758: 361 **E:** AB AL AR AU BE BH BU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE GG GR HU IT LA LT LU MC NL NR NT PL RO SK SL SP ST SV SZ UK YU **A:** AF ES HP IN KA KI KZ MG PA TD TR UZ XIN **ORR**
ablattarioides Portevin, 1943: 48
carniolica Küster, 1851a: no. 19
corax Reitter, 1889d: 255 (*Parasilpha*)
costata Ménétriés, 1832: 167
distincta Portevin, 1906: 386
godarti Reiche, 1862: 369
koenigiana Zaitzev, 1914: 160
latialis Depoli, 1931: 14
mongolica Schawaller, 1980: 9 [HN]
montenegrina Obenberger, 1917a: 12
nitida Portevin, 1907b: 252 [HN]
podolica Portevin, 1926a: 75
scheibei Portevin, 1937: 179
similis Portevin, 1926a: 76
simplex A. Semenov, 1891: 297
striola Ménétriés, 1832: 168
obscura orientalis Brullé, 1832: 161 **E:** BU GR MC RO **A:** TR
lugens Küster, 1851a: no. 18
multipunctata Frivaldszky von Frivald, 1845: 182
turcica Küster, 1851b: no. 16
obscura validior A. Semenov, 1891: 297 **A:** KI TD TM UZ
chamaulti Portevin, 1926a: 73
olivieri Bedel, 1887: 196 **E:** AL BU CR FR GR IT MA MC PT SP **N:** AG MO TU
aquilana Depoli, 1931: 16
sardoa Depoli, 1931: 16
unicostata Reitter, 1885a: 58 [HN]
perforata Gebler, 1832: 49 **A:** BEI ES FE HEB HEI JA JIX MG NC NMO SC SHX
elongata Portevin, 1943: 48
lateralis Portevin, 1926a: 70
mandli Portevin, 1932a: 59
mongolica Faldermann, 1835b: 365
porosa Kraatz, 1876a: 373
sculptipennis Faldermann, 1835b: 366
venatoria Harold, 1877: 346
puncticollis Lucas, 1846: 213 **E:** FR IT PT SP **N:** AG MO TU
cristata Reiche, 1862: 370
hispanica Küster, 1849a: no. 26
lucasi Portevin, 1926a: 77
quinlinga Schawaller, 1996: 140 **A:** HUB SHA
schawalleri Háva, Schneider & Růžička, 1999: 80 **A:** SCH

tristis Illiger, 1798: 366 **E:** AB AR AU BE BH BU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE GG GR HU IR IT LA LS LT LU MD NL NR NT PL PT RO SK SL SP ST SV SZ UK **N:** MO **A:** IN TR **NAR**
dalmatina Küster, 1851a: no. 17
franzi Schweiger, 1967: 548
granulata Thunberg, 1794a: 72 [HN]
tyrolensis Laicharting, 1781: 98 **E:** AN AU CZ FR GB GE IR IT LS PT RO SK SP SZ
alpina Germar, 1824: 82
ambigua Graells, 1858: 57
cottia Depoli, 1931: 15
externa Portevin, 1926a: 78
fluctuosa L. W. Schaufuss, 1871: 204
nigrita Creutzer, 1799: 116
pennina Depoli, 1931: 16
pyrenaica Portevin, 1943: 48
yamatona Kôno, 1929: 158 **A:** JA (Honshū)

genus ***Thanatophilus*** **Leach, 1815: 89** type species *Silpha sinuata* Fabricius, 1775
Chalcosilpha Portevin, 1926a: 31 type species *Silpha micans* Fabricius, 1794
Philas Portevin, 1903b: 331 [HN] type species *Silpha truncata* Say, 1823
Pseudopelta Bergroth, 1884: 229 type species *Silpha sinuata* Fabricius, 1775
Silphosoma Portevin, 1903b: 333 type species *Silpha metallescens* Fairmaire, 1887
dentigerus A. Semenov, 1891: 303 (*Silpha*) **A:** HP KA NP PA QIN SCH TD UP XIZ YUN
elongatus Portevin, 1926a: 45
intermedius Portevin, 1926a: 46
dispar Herbst, 1793: 204 (*Silpha*) **E:** AU BE BU BY CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE IR IT LA LT MD NL NR NT PL SK SL ST SV SZ UK **A:** ES FE KI KZ MG QIN UZ WS XIN
abscissus Laicharting, 1781: 91 (*Silpha*)
frigidus J. Sahlberg, 1889: 21
ferrugatus Solsky, 1874: 215 (*Silpha*) **E:** ST **A:** AF IN KI KZ TD TM UZ
grilati Bedel, 1891b: xxxvii (*Silpha*) **N:** AG TU
lapponicus Herbst, 1793: 209 (*Silpha*) **E:** FI IC NR NT SV **A:** ES FE JA MG WS **NAR**
californicus Mannerheim, 1843b: 253 (*Silpha*)
caudatus Say, 1823: 192 (*Silpha*)
irregularis Portevin, 1919: 221
lapponicus Thunberg, 1794a: 72 [HN] (*Silpha*)
muelleri Portevin, 1932a: 58
sachalinicus Kiesenritzky, 1909: 126
tuberculatus Germar, 1824: 81 (*Silpha*)
latericarinatus Motschulsky, 1860b: 124 (*Oiceoptoma*) **A:** ES FE HEI MG QIN WS
micans Fabricius, 1794: 445 (*Silpha*) **A:** YE **AFR**
coeruleoviridans Dohrn, 1885: 138 (*Silpha*)
minutus Kraatz, 1876a: 374 **A:** AF HP NP SD UP XIZ **ORR**
pilosus Jakovlev, 1889: 258 (*Pseudopelta*) **A:** QIN SCH XIZ
porrectus A. Semenov, 1891: 301 (*Silpha*) **E:** AR **A:** AF FE KI PA QIN TD UZ XIN
armeniacus Reitter, 1912a: 104
sillemi Portevin, 1935: 281
roborowskyi Jakovlev, 1887b: 316 (*Pseudopelta*) **A:** GAN QIN SCH SD XIZ
ruficornis Küster, 1851a: no. 11 (*Oiceoptoma*) **E:** IT (Sardegna, Sicilia) PT SP **N:** AG MO TU
tuberculatus Lucas, 1846: 214 [HN] (*Silpha*)
rugosus Linnaeus, 1758: 361 (*Silpha*) **E:** AB AL AR AU BE BH BU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE GG GR HU IR IT LA LT LU MC MD NL NR NT PL PT RO SK SL SP ST SV SZ UK YU **A:** AF BEI ES FE GAN IN IS JA KI KZ MG NC QIN SC SCH SHA TD TM TR UZ XIN XIZ YUN
complicatus Geoffroy, 1785: 30 (*Peltis*)
distinctus Portevin, 1926a: 37
grossulus Bergsträsser, 1778: 57 (*Silpha*)
intricatus Ménétriés, 1832: 169 (*Silpha*)
parimaribous Herbst, 1793: 205 (*Silpha*)
rubripes Portevin, 1943: 47
scaber Scopoli, 1763: 21 (*Silpha*)
subrugosus Portevin, 1919: 221
tuberculosus Depoli, 1931: 13
vestitus Küster, 1851a: no. 12 (*Oiceoptoma*)

sinuatus Fabricius, 1775: 75 (*Silpha*) **E:** AB AL AR AU BE BH BU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE GG GR HU IT LA LS LT LU MD NL NR NT PL PT RO SK SL SP ST SV SZ UK YU **N:** AG MO TU **A:** AF BEI CY ES FE HUB IN JA KI KZ MG NC NMO SC SCH SHA TAI TD TM TR UZ XIN YUN

- *appendiculatus* Fuessli, 1775: 6 (*Silpha*)
- *auripilosus* Portevin, 1905b: 421
- *cyanescens* Portevin, 1943: 47
- *cypriotus* Portevin, 1943: 47
- *erythrurus* A. Semenov, 1891: 306 [HN] (*Silpha*)
- *obscurior* Portevin, 1926a: 40
- *pellaeocephalus* Bergsträsser, 1778: 56 (*Silpha*)
- *scutellatus* Portevin, 1926a: 40
- *unicostatus* Laporte, 1832: 400 (*Silpha*)

terminatus Hummel, 1825: 59 (*Silpha*) **E:** AB AR GG RO ST UK **A:** ES IN KI KZ TD TM TR UZ WS XIN

- *levaillanti* Mulsant & Godart, 1855: 270 (*Silpha*)
- *sibiricus* Gebler, 1830: 96 (*Silpha*)

trituberculatus Kirby, 1837: 101 (*Oiceoptoma*) **E:** FI NT **A:** ES FE MG WS **NAR**

- *baicalicus* Motschulsky, 1860b: 125 (*Oiceoptoma*)

uralensis Kozminykh, 1994: 162 **E:** CT

subfamily **Nicrophorinae** Kirby, 1837

genus *Eonecrophorus* Kurosawa, 1985: 45 type species *Eonecrophorus tenuicornis* Kurosawa, 1985

tenuicornis Kurosawa, 1985: 47 (*Eonecrophorus*) **A:** NP

genus *Nicrophorus* Fabricius, 1775: 71 type species *Silpha vespillo* Linnaeus, 1758

- *Acanthopsilus* Portevin, 1919: 223 type species *Necrophorus concolor* Kraatz, 1877
- *Cyrtoscelis* Hope, 1840: 149 type species *Silpha vespillo* Linnaeus, 1758
- *Eunecrophorus* A. Semenov, 1933: 152 type species *Nicrophorus americanus* Olivier, 1790
- *Necroborus* Weigel, 1806: 90 type species *Silpha germanica* Linnaeus, 1758
- *Necrocleptes* A. Semenov, 1933: 153 type species *Silpha humator* Gleditsch, 1767
- *Necrocharis* Portevin, 1923a: 68 type species *Silpha carolina* Linnaeus, 1771
- *Necrophorindus* A. Semenov, 1933: 153 type species *Necrophorus validus* Portevin, 1920
- *Necrophoriscus* A. Semenov, 1933: 152 type species *Necrophorus lunatus* Fischer von Waldheim, 1842
- *Necropter* A. Semenov, 1933: 154 type species *Necrophorus investigator* Zetterstedt, 1824
- *Necroxenus* A. Semenov, 1926: 46 type species *Necrophorus przewalskii* A. Semenov, 1894
- *Neonicrophorus* Hatch, 1946: 99 type species *Silpha germanica* Linnaeus, 1758
- *Nesonecrophorus* A. Semenov, 1933: 153 type species *Necrophorus podagricus* Portevin, 1920
- *Nesonecropter* A. Semenov, 1933: 154 type species *Necrophorus distinctus* Grouvelle, 1885
- *Stictonecropter* A. Semenov, 1933: 154 type species *Necrophorus pustulatus* Herschel, 1807

antennatus Reitter, 1885a: 88 (*Silpha*) **E:** AB AR AU BU BY CT CZ FR GG HU IT MD NL PL RO SK ST UK YU **A:** AF HEI IN IS JO KA KI KZ SY TD TM TR UZ WS XIN

- *centralis* Portevin, 1914b: 196

argutor Jakovlev, 1891: 127 **A:** BEI ES GAN KZ MG NMO XIZ

- *pseudobrutor* Reitter, 1895c: 327
- *tibetanus* Hlisnikovský, 1964o: 241

basalis Faldermann, 1835b: 364 **A:** BEI FE HEI JIA MG NC SC

concolor Kraatz, 1877: 100 **A:** BT FE FUJ GUA GUI HEI HP HUB HUN JA JIL LIA NP NC SC SCH SHA TAI TIA YUN ZHE **ORR**

- *rotundicollis* Portevin, 1923a: 227

confusus Portevin, 1924: 147 **E:** AB AR GG UK (Krym) **A:** KZ TR XIN

dauricus Motschulsky, 1860b: 125 **A:** BEI ES FE GAN HEI JIL MG NC QIN SC SCH WS

- *orientalis* Motschulsky, 1860b: 126

encaustus Fairmaire, 1896: 82 **A:** HP KA NP UP

germanicus Linnaeus, 1758: 359 (*Silpha*) **E:** AR AU BE BU BY CR CT CZ DE FR GB GE GG HU IT LA LU MD NL PL RO SK ST SV SZ UK YU **A:** IN KZ SY TM TR

- *apicalis* Kraatz, 1880: 117
- *armeniacus* Portevin, 1922a: 54
- *bimaculatus* Haworth, 1807: 82
- *bipunctatus* Kraatz, 1880: 117
- *cadaverinus* Gistel, 1857a: 565 [HN]
- *fascifer* Reitter, 1885a: 86 (*Silpha*)

- *frontalis* Fischer von Waldheim, 1844: 138
- *grandior* Angell, 1912: 307
- *listerianus* Geoffroy, 1785: 17 (*Dermestes*)
- *ornatus* Hlisnikovský, 1964g: 131
- *proserpinae* Gistel, 1857a: 571
- *ruthenus* Motschulsky, 1859b: 304
- *speciosus* Schulze, 1775: 95 (*Silpha*)

humator Gleditsch, 1767: 224 (*Silpha*) **E:** AB AR AU BE BH BU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE GG GR HU IR IT LA LS LT LU MD NL NR PL PT RO SK SL SP ST SV SZ UK YU **N:** AG MO **A:** AF ES IN IS KI KZ SY TD TM TR UZ WS XIN

- *atricornis* Meier, 1899: 98
- *maculosus* Meier, 1899: 99
- *nigerrimus* Kraatz, 1884: 230
- *sulcatus* Fischer von Waldheim, 1844: 140

interruptus Stephens, 1830: 18 **E:** AB AR AU BE BH BU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FR GB GE GG GR HU IT LA LT LU MC MD NL NR PL PT RO SK SL SP ST SV SZ UK YU **N:** AG MO **A:** ES IN KI KZ TR XIN

- *algiricus* Pasquet, 1916: 154
- *basalis* Gistel, 1848: 190 [HN]
- *brunnipes* Gradl, 1882: 331
- *centrimaculatus* Reitter, 1895b: 200
- *corsicus* Laporte, 1832: 399
- *fossor* Erichson, 1837: 224
- *funereus* Gené, 1839: 58
- *gallicus* Jacquelin du Val, 1860: 139
- *infuscaticornis* Portevin, 1924: 289
- *laportei* Meier, 1900: 219
- *nigricans* Pasquet, 1916: 153
- *pasqueti* Pic, 1917a: 21
- *suturalis* Motschulsky, 1860b: 126
- *trimaculatus* Gradl, 1882: 331
- *trinotatus* Reitter, 1911b: 106
- *vodozi* Meier, 1900: 218

investigator Zetterstedt, 1824: 151 **E:** AB AR AU BE BH BU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE GG HU IR IT LA LS LT LU MD NL NR NT PL RO SK SP ST SV SZ UK YU **A:** AF ES FE GAN HEB HEI IN JA KA KI KZ MG NC PA SC SCH SHA SHN SHX TD TM TR UZ WS XIN **NAR**

- *aleuticus* Gistel, 1848: 190
- *baeckmanni* Kieseritzky, 1930: 64
- *confossor* J. L. LeConte, 1854: 20
- *funerator* Fauvel, 1890b: 348
- *funeror* Reitter, 1885a: 87 (*Silpha*)
- *grahami* Swan & Papp, 1972: 357
- *infodiens* Mannerheim, 1853: 170
- *insularis* Lafer, 1989: 339 [HN]
- *intermedius* Reitter, 1895c: 327
- *labiatus* Motschulsky, 1860b: 126
- *latifasciatus* Lewis, 1887b: 340
- *maritimus* Guérin-Méneville, 1834: pl. 17 [fig. 8]
- *maritimus* Mannerheim, 1843b: 251 [HN]
- *melsheimeri* Kirby, 1837: 97
- *microcephalus* Thomson, 1862: 9
- *particeps* Fischer von Waldheim, 1844: 139
- *pollinctor* Mannerheim, 1853: 169
- *praedator* Reitter, 1887b: 217 (*Silpha*)
- *ruspator* Erichson, 1837: 225
- *sibiricus* Motschulsky, 1860b: 126
- *submaculatus* Reitter, 1895c: 326
- *variolosus* Portevin, 1924: 149

japonicus Harold, 1877: 345 **A:** BEI ES FE FUJ HEB HEI HUB HUN JA JIA JIL LIA MG NC SC SHG SHN TAI TIA

lunatus Fischer von Waldheim, 1842: 9 **A:** KI KZ UZ XIN

- *stenophtalmus* Jakovlev, 1887a: 154 (*Silpha*)

maculifrons Kraatz, 1877: 101 **A:** ES FE FUJ GAN HEI JA JIA NC SC SHG
katafutonis Kôno, 1929: 161
maculiceps Jakovlev, 1887a: 154 (*Silpha*)
parvulus Hlisnikovský, 1964o: 243
mongolicus Shchegoleva-Barovskaya, 1933a: 189 **A:** ES KZ MG TD
montivagus Lewis, 1887b: 340 **A:** JA
mixtus Hlisnikovský, 1964o: 242
morio Gebler, 1817: 319 **E:** CT ST **A:** AF ES GAN HEB IN KI KZ MG NMO QIN TM UZ WS XIN
funebris Jakovlev, 1891: 127
rugulipennis Jakovlev, 1891: 126
nepalensis Hope, 1831: 21 **A:** ANH BT FUJ GAN GUA GUI GUX HAI HP HUB HUN JA (Ryūkyū Retto) JIA JIX KA NMO NP PA SCH SD SHA TAI UP YUN ZHE **ORR**
benguetensis Arnett, 1946: 207
ocellatus Deyrolle & Fairmaire, 1878: 90
nigricornis Faldermann, 1835a: 217 **E:** AB AR GG ST **A:** IN KZ TR
oberthuri Portevin, 1924: 187 **A:** GAN QIN SCH SHA YUN **ORR**
burmanicus Hlisnikovský, 1964m: 223
unifasciatus Hlisnikovský, 1964m: 224
przewalskii A. Semenov, 1894: 528 **A:** GAN QIN SCH
quadraticollis Portevin, 1903b: 330 **A:** ES FE HEI SC SCH XIZ
inclusus Reitter, 1913n: 651
quadricollis Hatch, 1928: 146 [HN] [RN]
quadripunctatus Kraatz, 1877: 101 **A:** FE HEI HUB JA JIX NC SC TAI
immaculatus Portevin, 1923a: 307
reichardti Kieseritzky, 1930: 60 **A:** KI KZ XIN
satanas Reitter, 1893a: 147 **E:** KZ ST **A:** AF IN KI KZ PA TM UZ XIN
semenowi Reitter, 1887b: 216 (*Silpha*) **A:** GAN QIN SCH XIZ
temporalis Shchegoleva-Barovskaya, 1933b: 251
sepulchralis Heer, 1841: 388 **E:** AL AU BH BU CR FR GR IT MC SL SZ YU
sepultor Charpentier, 1825: 200 **E:** AB AR AU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FR GE GG HU IT KZ LA LT MD NL PL SK SP ST SV SZ UK **A:** ES IN KI KZ MG UZ WS XIN
abrutor Erichson, 1837: 225
smefarka Háva, Schneider & Růžička, 1999: 74 **A:** HUB SCH SHA
tenuipes Lewis, 1887b: 341 **A:** FE HEI JA NC SC
fasciatus Hlisnikovský, 1932: 22
vicinus Shchegoleva-Barovskaya, 1933a: 172
ussuriensis Portevin, 1923a: 233 **A:** FE HEI SC
validus Portevin, 1920b: 401 **A:** NP SD XIZ
vespillo Linnaeus, 1758: 359 (*Silpha*) **E:** AB AR AU BE BH BU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE GG HU IR IT LA LS LT LU MD NL NR NT PL PT RO SK SP ST SV SZ UK YU **A:** ES IN KA KI KZ MG TD TM TR UZ WS XIN
bifasciatus Hausmann, 1799: 33
bohemicus Roubal, 1939b: 85
bolsmanni Westhoff, 1881: 108
cadaverinus Gravenhorst, 1807: 118
curvipes Duftschmid, 1825: 112
fauveli Fauconnet, 1893: 255
hadenius Gistel, 1857a: 575
hauseri Hlisnikovský, 1932: 23
minor Westhoff, 1881: 108
spinipes Leach, 1815: 88 (*Necrophagus*)
varendorffi Westhoff, 1881: 108
vulgaris Fabricius, 1775: 72
vespilloides Herbst, 1783: 32 **E:** AB AL AR AU BE BH BU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE GG GR HU IR IT LA LS LT LU MC MD NL NR NT PL RO SK SL SP ST SV SZ UK YU **A:** ES FE HEI IN IS JA KZ MG NC SC SCH TR WS **NAR**
altumi Westhoff, 1881: 108
aurora Motschulsky, 1860b: 126
borealis Portevin, 1914b: 195
borealis Portevin, 1924: 375 [HN]

fractus Portevin, 1914b: 195
hebes Kirby, 1837: 96
mortuorum Fabricius, 1792: 248
oregonensis Swan & Papp, 1972: 357
pygmaeus Kirby, 1837: 98
subfaciatus Portevin, 1914b: 195
subinterruptus Pic, 1917a: 21
sylvaticus Reitter, 1895c: 328
sylvivagus Reitter, 1897b: 48
vestigator Herschel, 1807: 274 **E:** AB AR AU BE BH BU BY CR CT CZ DE EN FR GB GE GG GR HU IT LT LU MC MD NL PL PT RO SK SP ST SV SZ UK YU **A:** ES IS KA PA TR WS
anglicus Stephens, 1830: 17
bipunctatus Portevin, 1914b: 195 [HN]
brullei Jakobson, 1910: 612 [RN]
cadaverinus Mareuse, 1840: 40 [HN]
carreti Pic, 1933: 5
degener Carret, 1901: 330
interruptiolus E. Strand, 1917: 83 [RN]
interruptus Brullé, 1832: 160 [HN]
interruptus Gistel, 1857a: 565 [HN]
obscuripennis Portevin, 1914b: 195
olfactor Gistel, 1848: 190
rautenbergi Reitter, 1900b: 82
sepultor Gyllenhal, 1827: 308 [HN]
viturati Pic, 1917a: 21

nomen dubium
chryseus Mazokhin-Porshnyakov, 1953: 236 **A:** HEI (Gaolingzi)

genus *Ptomascopus* Kraatz, 1876b: 396 type species *Ptomascopus morio* Kraatz, 1877
morio Kraatz, 1877: 104 **A:** FE HEI JA NC SC SHA TAI
carbunculus Lewis, 1879b: 460
lewisi Portevin, 1919: 223
villosus Portevin, 1923a: 70
plagiatus Ménétriés, 1854: 27 (*Necrophorus*) **A:** BEI FE FUJ GAN GUX HEI HUB JIA LIA NC NMO QIN SC SHG TIA
davidis Deyrolle & Fairmaire, 1878: 91
plagiatipennis Lewis, 1879b: 460
quadrimaculatus Kraatz, 1877: 104
weberi E. Bodemeyer, 1916: 112
zhangla Háva, Schneider & Růžička, 1999: 70 **A:** GAN SCH SHA

family STAPHYLINIDAE Latreille, 1802
subfamily **Omaliinae** MacLeay, 1825
tribe Anthophagini Thomson, 1859

genus *Acidota* Stephens, 1829a: 25 type species *Staphylinus crenatus* Fabricius, 1793
Helobium Gistel, 1834a: 9 type species *Staphylinus crenatus* Fabricius, 1793
caucasica Reitter, 1909a: 185 **E:** GG
crenata crenata Fabricius, 1793: 525 (*Staphylinus*) **E:** AU BE CT CZ DE EN FI FR GB GE HU IC IR IT LA LT NL NR PL RO SK SL ST SV SZ UK **A:** ES FE MG SC WS **NAR**
castanea Gravenhorst, 1806: 207 (*Omalium*)
pulchra Motschulsky, 1858h: 493
rufa Gravenhorst, 1802: 115 (*Omalium*)
seriata LeConte, 1863: 55
crenata japonica Watanabe, 1990c: 145 **A:** JA
cruentata Mannerheim, 1830: 55 **E:** AU BE BH CR CZ DE FI FR GB GE GR HU IR IT LA LT NL NR NT PL PO RO SK SL SP SV SZ UK YU **N:** AG **A:** ES FE WS
clandestina Luze, 1905c: 75
ferruginea Lacordaire, 1835: 477
minuta Luze, 1905c: 76
daisetsuzana Watanabe, 1990c: 146 **A:** JA